PART 3400—SPECIAL RESEARCH **GRANTS PROGRAM**

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Subpart A—General

$\S 3400.1$ Applicability of regulations.

(a) The regulations of this part apply to special research grants awarded under the authority of subsection (c) of the Competitive, Special, and Facilities Research Grant Act, as amended (7 U.S.C. 450i (c)), to facilitate or expand promising breakthroughs in areas of the food and agricultural sciences of importance to the United States. Subparts A and B, excepting this section, apply only to special research grants awarded under subsection (c)(1)(A). Subpart C, Peer and Merit Review Arranged by Grantees, and Subpart D,

Annual Reports, apply to all grants awarded under subsection (c).

- (b) Each year the Administrator of CSREES shall determine and announce through publication of a Notice in such publications as the FEDERAL REGISTER, professional trade journals, agency or program handbooks, the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance, or any other appropriate means, research program areas for which proposals will be solicited competitively, to the extent that funds are available.
- (c) The regulations of this part do not apply to research, extension or education grants awarded by the Department of Agriculture under any other authority.

[64 FR 34103, June 24, 1999]

§ 3400.2 Definitions.

As used in this part:

- (a) Administrator means the Administrator of the Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service (CSREES) and any other officer or employee of the Department of Agriculture to whom the authority involved may be delegated.
- (b) Department means the Department of Agriculture.
- (c) Principal investigator means a single individual designated by the grantee in the grant application and approved by the Administrator who is responsible for the scientific and technical direction of the project.
- (d) Grantee means the entity designated in the grant award document as the responsible legal entity to whom a grant is awarded under this part.
- (e) Research project grant means the award by the Administrator of funds to a grantee to assist in meeting the costs of conducting, for the benefit of the public, an identified project which is intended and designed to establish, discover, elucidate, or confirm information or the underlying mechanisms relating to a research program area identified in the annual solicitation of applications.
- (f) Project means the particular activity within the scope of one or more of the research program areas identified in the annual solicitation of applications, which is supported by a grant award under this part.

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- (g) Project period means the total length of time that is approved by the Administrator for conducting the research project as outlined in an approved grant application.
- (h) Budget period means the interval of time (usually 12 months) into which the project period is divided for budgetary and reporting purposes.
- (i) Awarding official means the Administrator and any other officer or employee of the Department to whom the authority to issue or modify research project grant instruments has been delegated.
- (j) Peer review group means an assembled group of experts or consultants qualified by training and experience in particular scientific or technical fields to give expert advice, in accordance with the provisions of this part, on the scientific and technical merit of grant applications in those fields.
- (k) Ad hoc reviewers means experts or consultants qualified by training and experience in particular scientific or technical fields to render special expert advice, whose written evaluations of grant applications are designed to complement the expertise of the peer review group, in accordance with the provisions of this part, on the scientific or technical merit of grant applications in those fields.
- (1) Research means any systematic study directed toward new or fuller knowledge and understanding of the subject studied.
- (m) *Methodology* means the project approach to be followed and the resources needed to carry out the project.

§ 3400.3 Eligibility requirements.

- (a) Except where otherwise prohibited by law, any State agricultural experiment station, all colleges and universities, other research institutions and organizations, Federal agencies, private organizations or corporations, and individuals, shall be eligible to apply for and to receive a special research project grant under this part, provided that the applicant qualifies as a responsible grantee under the criteria set forth in paragraph (b) of this section.
- (b) To qualify as responsible, an applicant must meet the following stand-

ards as they relate to a particular project:

- (1) Have adequate financial resources for performance, the necessary experience, organizational and technical qualifications, and facilities, or a firm commitment, arrangement, or ability to obtain such (including proposed subagreements);
- (2) Be able to comply with the proposed or required completion schedule for the project;
- (3) Have a satisfactory record of integrity, judgment, and performance, including, in particular, any prior performance under grants and contracts from the Federal Government;
- (4) Have an adequate financial management system and audit procedure which provides efficient and effective accountability and control of all property, funds, and other assets; and
- (5) Be otherwise qualified and eligible to receive a research project grant under applicable laws and regulations.
- (c) Any applicant who is determined to be not responsible will be notified in writing of such findings and the basis therefor.

§ 3400.4 How to apply for a grant.

- (a) A request for proposals will be prepared and announced through publications such as the FEDERAL REGISTER, professional trade journals, agency or program handbooks, the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance, or any other appropriate means of solicitation, as early as practicable each fiscal year. It will contain information sufficient to enable all eligible applicants to prepare special research grant proposals and will be as complete as possible with respect to:
- (1) Descriptions of specific research program areas which the Department proposes to support during the fiscal year involved, including anticipated funds to be awarded;
- (2) Deadline dates for having proposal packages postmarked;
- (3) Name and address where proposals should be mailed:
- (4) Number of copies to be submitted;
- (5) Forms required to be used when submitting proposals; and
 - (6) Special requirements.
- (b) Grant Application Kit. A Grant Application Kit will be made available to